

**Five Years LL. B:
Second Year - Fourth Semester**

PAPER - I: POLITICAL SCIENCE IV

(International Relations and Organization)

1. Evolution of the concept of International Relations – Meaning, Definition, Nature and Scope – World Community – International Society – International Community.
2. National Power- Nature and Role – Elements of National Power- Limitations.
3. Diplomacy- Nature and Definition – Classes- Appointments of Diplomats – Functions of Diplomats - Privileges and Immunities of Diplomats.
4. Balance of Power- Collective Security and Disarmament.
5. International Organizations – The League of Nations – Its principal organs – League's role in the promotion of peace- Causes of League's failure- Establishment of United Nations- Principal organs- Role.

Books Recommended:

1. D. D. Raphael - Problems of Political Philosophy
2. G.N Singh- Fundamentals of Political Organisation
3. Jaskar and Jayaram – Political Thought.
4. Vijayaraghavan- Political Theories.
5. Plamer and Perkims- International Relation.

JURISPRUDENCE

1. Definition - Scope and significance of legal theory - Relation between legal theory and jurisprudence.
2. Law - What is Law? - Definition, nature and purpose - Kinds of Law -Classification of Law - Law and Ethics.
3. Schools of Jurisprudence - Tenets - Comparative merits and demerits of different schools.
4. Theories of Law - Different conception of Law - Roman concepts, Utilitarianism, Analytical Positivism, Sociological Theories, Legal realism - Critical evaluation of different theories.
5. Sources of Law - Comparative merits and demerits of different sources - Judicial activism - Interpretation of statutes.
6. Administration of Justice - Kinds - Justice in relation to law - Theories of justice - Theories of punishment - Legal system - Procedure and practice.
7. Legal concepts - Rights, Duties, Obligation, Liabilities - Person - Ownership - Possession - Title - Property.
8. Development of jurisprudential thought - Equality and Liberty, protective discrimination and judicial activism.

Books Recommended:

1. Salomond - On Jurisprudence
2. Dias - Jurisprudence
3. G.W. Paton - Jurisprudence
4. V. D. Mahajan - Jurisprudence and Legal Theory
5. Chakravarthi - Jurisprudence and Legal Theory
6. S. P. Sinha - Jurisprudence and Legal Philosophy
7. Lloyd - Introduction to Jurisprudence
8. R. Dhavan - Supreme Court of India
9. Justice K. K. Mathew - Democracy, Equality and Freedom.

**Five Years LL. B:
Second Year - Fourth Semester
PAPER – III**

**Three Year LL.B:
First Year – First Semester
PAPER-IV**

FAMILY LAW - I

1. Sources of Hindu law, Muslim law and Christian law - Joint Hindu family - Debts and pious obligations - Power of karta in the alienation of joint family property.

2. Marriages - Hindu, Muslim and Christian - Procedure - Validity of marriage - Marriage under the Special Marriage Act, 1955.
3. Matrimonial remedies provided for Hindu, Muslim and Christians spouses - Discretion of the court - Family Courts Act.
4. Adoption - Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 - Acknowledgement of paternity.
5. Legitimacy and guardianship - Guardians and Wards Act 1890 - Guardianship of property and person - Muslim law.

Statutory Materials:

1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
4. Guardians and Wards Act, 1954
5. Special Marriage Act, 1954
6. Indian Divorce Act, 1869
7. Indian Majority Act, 1875
8. Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939
9. Christian Marriage Act, 1872

Books Recommended:

1. Mulla - Hindu Law
2. Mulla - Mohammedan Laws
3. N. R. Raghavachari - Hindu Law
4. S. N. Gupta - Maintenance and Guardianship
5. Henry Maine - Hindu Law

Five Years LL. B:
Second Year - Fourth Semester
PAPER – IV

Three Year LL.B:
First Year – Second Semester
PAPER-II

SPECIAL CONTRACTS

1. Indemnity - Definition - Implied indemnity - Rights of indemnity holder- Rights of indemnifier.
2. Guarantee - Definition - Essentials - Continuing guarantee - Rights of Surety against the creditor, against the principal debtor, against co - surety - Surety's liability - Discharge of surety - Distinction between indemnity and guarantee.

3. Bailment - Definition - Essentials - Kinds of bailment - Rights of bailor and bailee - Duties of bailor and bailee.
4. Pledge - Definition - Pledge by non - owners - Distinction between bailment and pledge.
5. Contract of Agency - Definition - Distinction between agent and servant - Agency by ratification - Sub- agent and substituted agent - Rights and duties of agent - Agents personal liability - Notice to an agent notice to the principal - Termination of agency - Irrevocable agency.
6. Sale of goods - Definition of sale and agreement to sell - Distinction between sale and agreement to sell - Conditions and warranties - Sale by non - owner - CIF, FOB, Ex-ship contract - Sale by auction - Rule as to passing of property in goods - Rights of an unpaid seller.
7. Partnership - Definition - Distinction between partnership and co - ownership, Joint Hindu family, limited company - Test to determine partnership - Registration of firm - Rights and duties of the partners - Minor and partnership - Reconstitution of the firm - Dissolution of the firm.

Statutory Materials:

1. Indian Contract Act, 1872
2. Sale of Goods Act, 1930
3. Partnership Act, 1932

Books Recommended:

1. Avtar Singh - The Law of Contracts
2. Mulla - Sale of Goods Act

**Five Years LL. B:
Second Year - Fourth Semester
PAPER – V**

**Three Year LL.B:
First Year – First Semester
PAPER-VI**

LAW OF CRIMES

Part - I

1. Concept of crime - Crime, morality and distinction between crime and tort - Classification of offences - Kinds of punishment.
2. Elements of crime - Actus reus and mens rea - Commission and omissions - stages in the commission of crime.
3. Jurisdiction - Territorial and extra- territorial - Persons exempted from the operation of the Indian Penal Code.
4. Criminal liability - Vicarious liability – Joint and constructive liability - Corporate criminal liability - Abetment and conspiracy.

5. General defences - Excusable and justifiable defences.

Part – II

6. Offences against the state - Waging war, treason and sedition - Offences against public tranquility - Unlawful assembly, rioting and affray.
7. Offences against body - Culpable homicide and murder - Hurt and grievous hurt - Abduction and kidnapping - Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement - Rape and unnatural offences - Criminal force and assault.
8. Offences against property - Theft, extortion, robbery and dacoity - Dishonest misappropriation and criminal breach of trust - Cheating, mischief and forgery - Criminal trespass, house trespass and house breaking.
9. Giving and fabricating false evidence - Public nuisance - Obscene acts - Criminal intimidation - Insult and annoyance - Defamation.
10. Offences against marriage, election and religion - Offences against women and children.

Statutory materials:

1. Indian Penal Code, 1860

Books Recommended:

1. Kenny - Outlines of Criminal Law
2. Nelson - Indian Penal Code
3. Nigam - Law of Crimes
4. Achuthan Pillai - Law of Crimes
5. H. S. Gour- Indian Penal Code
6. Rattan Lal - Indian Penal Code
7. S. N. Misra - Indian Penal Code
8. K. D. Gaur - Cases and Materials in Criminal Law